

SUBMISSION GUIDELINES

- Extended abstracts should be written according to the format of a structured abstract that is shorter than the full text.
- Manuscript is from 1000 to 2000 words (excluding tables, figures and references).
- Conference language will be in Bahasa Melayu, English and Bahasa Indonesia.
- The abstracts will be submitted under the complete acceptance of all these criteria. The conference secretariat reserves the right to reject any abstract, if it does not meet these criteria. Abstract acceptance or rejection will be notified by e-mail on 15 July 2024.
- In submitting the abstract, the author also grants the conference secretariat the right to publish abstracts in hard or electronic forms.
- Please send the abstract as an email attachment to skim2024@ukm.edu.my
- Kindly follow the template below.

TEMPLATE

TITLE

(TIMES NEW ROMAN, 14 FONT SIZE, BOLD, ALL CAPS, CENTERED)

Author's Name and Surname¹, Author's Name and Surname² (10 font size)

¹Organization of author1; e-mail1

²Organization of author 2; email2

ABSTRACT (12 Font Size, bold, all caps, centered) - Abstract should be written in 200 words and with 11 font size, Times New Roman, justified, single line spacing. Objectives, methods and findings **are summarized in this section.**

KEYWORDS: keyword1; keyword2; keyword3; up to 5 (Said section should contain maximum 5 words that are written with 11 font size and separated with semi-colon)

I. INTRODUCTION (Title Times New Roman, 12 font size, bold). Current literature regarding the work subject should be examined and the differences of the said work from the past, similar works should be presented clearly in the introduction section.

II. METHODOLOGY The methodology must be clearly stated and described in sufficient detail or with sufficient references. The author shall explain the research question, describe the research framework, and the methods applied in detail. It should be furthermore highlighted why the research question is relevant to theory and practice, and why the chosen method(s) are appropriate for the problem.

III. RESULT Presentation of the result obtained. If possible, use descriptive figures or tables rather than explanations in text. Do not discuss or interpret the results at this stage.

IV. DISCUSSION Discuss the results. Put your results in perspective by comparing to other studies or generally accepted knowledge in the field. Criticize your own method and results, for example, with respect to the simplifications made.

V. CONCLUSIONS Conclusions should include (1) the principles and generalizations inferred from the results, (2) any exceptions, problems or limitations of the work, (3) theoretical and/or practical implications of the work, and (4) conclusions drawn and recommendations.

VI. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Please acknowledge your research grant, organization, scholarship (where relevant).

VII. REFERENCES References should be listed in alphabetical order and presented in a commonly accepted format but in a consistent style. Use the following examples:

Reference to a journal publication:

Van der Geer, J., Hanraads, J.A.J., Lupton, R.A., 2010. The art of writing a scientific article. *J. Sci. Commun.* 163, 51–59.

Reference to a book: Strunk Jr., W., White, E.B., 2000. *The Elements of Style*, fourth ed. Longman, New York.

VIII. BIODATA A biodata of not more than 50 words for each author/s should be included at the end of the manuscript.