



*Rumah idaman bagi mereka yang bijak memilih.*

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# Problem

## input

→ uniformly distributed loading  
young modulus  
- air resistance

↔ Support reaction force

→ balancing **equilibrium**

→ weight

→ shear stress

## process

→ Bending Moment along the length of support  
( $M = dx \cdot F$ )  
 $E = \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon}$   
load distribution

→ assumptions - find reaction forces on the supports  
load balance



## output

→ if the load exceeds the reaction supports, there is a tendency

for the support to Crack (Deformation)  
Bending

→ design the support of billboard, so that the reaction forces support the load

$E_{steel} \leq 200 \text{ GPa}$

large surface area of air resistance

load balance

$$\sigma_{max} = \frac{M_{max} \cdot c}{I}$$

# Design

## input

- Loading
- ↳ Air resistance
- x Dimension
- x color
- x cost
- x material type
- stability
- max load
- max stress
- type of material x

## process

$$W = mg$$

$$M = Fd \text{ - moment}$$

$$I = \frac{bh^3}{12} \text{ - moment of inertia}$$

$$\epsilon = \frac{\Delta}{L} \text{ - strain}$$

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon} \text{ - young modulus}$$

$$\sigma = \frac{P}{A} \text{ - stress}$$

$$I = \frac{\pi c^4}{4}$$

$$\sum M_o = 0$$

$$\sigma_{max} = \frac{Mc}{I} \checkmark$$

$$\text{poisson ratio} = -\frac{\epsilon_{lt}}{\epsilon_{axial}}$$

## output

- steel material ( $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$ )
- weather shield paint
- shape

$$- \sigma_{yielding} = 250 \text{ MPa}$$

Dimension  
cost

### Problem

Input (What is required, independent variables)	Process (Descriptions, formula, analysis)	Output (Expected results, dependent variables)
Loading Geometries Type of material Boundary conditions	Hooke's Law Torsion Shear and moment diagrams Flexure formula Bending stress Moment of inertia, moment of area Stress concentrations Shear formula Combined loading Pressure vessels Beam slope and deflection Plane stress transformation Mohr's circle Strain transformation Buckling of column Energy methods	Deformation – displacement, strain Stresses

### Design

Input (What is required, independent variables)	Process (Descriptions, formula, analysis)	Output (Expected results, dependent variables)
Loading Maximum strength Yield stress Allowable stress Safety factor	Hooke's Law Torsion Shear and moment diagrams Flexure formula Bending stress Moment of inertia, moment of area Stress concentrations Shear formula Combined loading Pressure vessels Beam slope and deflection	Geometries Type of material

	Plane stress transformation	
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	Mohr's circle	
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	Strain transformation	
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	Buckling of column	
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	Energy methods	
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